Jupiter's zonal winds in 2016 from PlanetCam and amateur observations

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Work in progress, started about 2 months ago





16" F/5 Dobson on modded EQ platform ASI174MM, Baader RGB, ZWO ADC © Emil Kraaikamp, Ruinerwold, The Netherlands www.autostakkert.com







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Barrado-Izagirre et al. A&A (2013)

Methodology

Correlation of zonal scans of cylindrical projections of the images. Navigation with LAIA or WinJupos. Precise navigation is the key. In 2011 images were not derotated simplifying time associated to each image. PICV2 Software (IDL based, written by R. Hueso)



Science

Science value comes from comparison of wind profiles on different epochs Relation with morphology.

Interesting latitudes:

- NEB
- NTB
- High latitudes

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Statistics

Jupiter opposition on October 29, 2011 23 image pairs from September to December 2011



- Significant improvement in image quality and N# of high-quality images.
- Some excellent observations from 11" to 14" telescopes
- Image derotation (Good: Better images; Bad: Innacuracies in timing)
- Interest to characterize Jupiter's atmosphere before and during Juno

- Amateur data can be used in tandem with professional data standing very well the comparison

70 cm telescope in Thailand (robotic)
1.05 m Pic du Midi in France (excellent seeing)
2.2m PlanetCam in Spain + 14" robotic telescope in Spain
2.2m in Thailand?



(c) Marc DELCROIX / Jean-Philippe CAZARD / François COLAS / S2P / IMCCE / OMP 108cm Cassegrain, Pic du Midi, France - ZWO ASI174MM - 0.070 arcsec/pixel

Jupiter (IR Pass Filter 742 nm) 2016-04-04 16:34.2 UT

CM 1:35 11:63 111:85 5 mins Saran Poshyachinda and Thanakrit Santikunaporn









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Dozens of image pairs waiting to be processed.

Lots of data from April and early May (better weather in Europe and USA).

Example: Image comparison from Christopher Go and Agustín Sánchez-Lavega (C11)



Jupiter May 2, 2016 S: 7-9/10 T: 4/5 © Christopher Go (Cebu, Philippines) May 2, 2016 20:23:26 UT SIII: 118 Aula Espazio, Celestron 11, Bilbao (Spain)

Jupiter Zonal winds before Juno's arrival 90 90 Cassini data (black & grey error bars) 80 80 70 70 60 60 50 50 Intense narrow jet at NTB Pre-requisite for NTBD development 40 40 30 30 Planetographic Latitude Planetographic Latitude 20 20 10 10 Large equatorial dark projections moving slower than small features 0 0 Interesting targets for JunoCam -10 -10 -20 -20 -30 -30 -40 -40 -50 -50 -60 -60 **First polar winds** from ground-based images -70 -70 -80 -80 -90 -90 0 10 20 -90 -60 -30 30 60 90 150 180 120 N# measurements Zonal velocity (m/s)



December-April; broadly similar to the 2000 Cassini winds except at the NTB, turbulent wake NW of the GRS and NEB.

30

(0.2° bins)

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